

Authorship Statement, Copyright Agreement, Financial Disclosure and Acknowledgment Permission

The corresponding author must sign the section of acknowledgment statement. Each author must read and sign the last section.

This completed form must be uploaded to the online system at the time of manuscript submission.

This document may be photocopied for distribution to co-authors for signatures, as necessary.

Name and Surname:

Manuscript Number:

Manuscript Title:

Corresponding Author:

Author(s) agree(s) that:

The manuscript submitted is his/her own original work, and has not been plagiarized from any prior work,

All authors participated in the research individually and are prepared to take public responsibility for the research,

All authors have seen and approved the manuscript as submitted,

The manuscript has not been published and is not being submitted or considered for publication elsewhere,

The text, illustrations, and any other materials included in the manuscript do not infringe upon any existing copyright or other rights of anyone.

Authors hold the copyrights of their articles published in **Trakya University e-journal of the Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences** and their articles are licensed under Creative Commons attribution 4.0 international (CC BY 4.0). Creative Commons attribution 4.0 international (CC BY 4.0) license allows the work to be shared in each size and format, to be copied, to be duplicated, to be rearranged on the condition to be cited suitable for the original work, to be transformed and to be adapted including building onto the original work. As a result of these implementations, our e-journal employs open access policy.

Intellectual property rights such as the patent rights including copyrights of the author(s) or, if any, the commissioner of the author(s), the right of the authorship to use the entire article in their future books or other works without paying any fee, and the right to reproduce for their own purposes are reserved.

Furthermore, I/We also warrant that the article contains no elements of crime or unlawful statements, and no unlawful material and method is used during the research.

DISCLOSURE

SOURCES OF DIRECT SUPPORT

☐ I have no sources of support to report for this work.

☐ I certify that all sources of financial and material support for this work are clearly identified both in the manuscript and on the lines below:

.....
.....
.....

DATA SHARING STATEMENT (At least one option must be selected.)

☐ The data are openly accessible to everyone.

(Link:)

☐ The data are available upon reasonable request.

☐ The data are provided by third parties upon request.

(Link:)

☐ The data were obtained as a result of qualitative/quantitative fieldwork conducted by the researcher.

☐ No data were used in this study.

CONFLICT OF INTEREST NOTIFICATION

- ☐ I and my spouse/partner have had no relevant financial interests or personal affiliation.
- ☐ I certify that I have disclosed below all direct or indirect affiliation or financial interests in connection with the content of this paper:

Financial or other interest

Name of Organization(s):

Name of Employee:

Consultant:

Grant/research Support:

Honoraria:

Speakers or Advisory Boards:

Foundation or Association:

Other Financial or Material Support:

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI) USAGE DECLARATION

Please indicate whether AI tools were used in the preparation of this manuscript:

- ☐ No AI tools were used in the preparation of this manuscript.
- ☐ AI tools were used for the following purposes (please check all that apply):
- ☐ Text editing / Grammar correction
 - ☐ Literature search / Reference assistance
 - ☐ Data preprocessing / Data analysis
 - ☐ Image generation / Image editing
 - ☐ Statistical code writing
 - ☐ Other (please specify):
- ☐ All AI tools used, including their name, version, and purpose of use, have been explicitly stated within the manuscript.
- ☐ All AI-assisted content has been checked and verified by the author(s). Full responsibility lies with the author(s).
- ☐ If human data were processed using AI tools, the necessary ethics committee approvals have been obtained and documented.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT STATEMENT

As the corresponding author, I certify that:

- All persons who have made substantial contributions to the work reported in this manuscript (e.g., technical assistance, writing or editing assistance, data collection, analysis) but who do not full authorship criteria are

(1) Named in an Acknowledgment section

(2) Their pertinent professional or financial relationships have been disclosed in the Acknowledgment section.

- All persons named in the Acknowledgment section have provided me with written permission to be acknowledged.

Signature: Date:/...../20.....

This form should be filled out completely, including original signatures, scanned and submitted electronically together with your manuscript. If you are unable to upload the file, e-mail it as an attachment to info@galenos.com.tr / yayin@galenos.com.tr within three days of manuscript submission.

Authorship Statement, Copyright Agreement, Financial Disclosure and Acknowledgment Permission

The corresponding author must sign the section of acknowledgment statement. Each author must read and sign the last section.

This completed form must be uploaded to the online system at the time of manuscript submission.

This document may be photocopied for distribution to co authors for signatures, as necessary.

AUTHOR'S NAME and SURNAME	SIGNATURE	DATE
1./...../20.....
2./...../20.....
3./...../20.....
4./...../20.....
5./...../20.....
6./...../20.....

Trakya University E-Journal of the Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences follows the authorship criteria below. In a collective work, all authors must meet all the 4 criteria.

1. Substantial contributions to the conception or design of the work; or the acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of data for the work;
2. Drafting the work or revising it critically for important intellectual content;
3. Final approval of the version to be published;
4. Agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved.

Those who do not meet the above 4 criteria should be named in the Acknowledgements.

The above-mentioned criteria are based on the principles of authorship recommended by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE) and widespread in all disciplines.

Please indicate the specific contributions made by each author. The name of each author must appear at least once in each of the three criteria (Criteria 1, Criteria 2, Criteria 3) below.

Criteria 1			Criteria 2		Criteria 3	Other	
Conception/ Design of study	Data Acquisition	Data Analysis/ Interpretation	Drafting Manuscript	Critical Revision of Manuscript	Final Approval and Accountability	Technical or Material Support	Supervision

☐ Other (specify if any):

☐ Additional Comment to Editor (optional):

This form should be filled out completely, including original signatures, scanned and submitted electronically together with your manuscript. If you are unable to upload the file, e-mail it as an attachment to info@galenos.com.tr / yayin@galenos.com.tr within three days of manuscript submission.